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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
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Department of Administration

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P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
PONDERA	1,632	6,731	4.1	1.8	-13.6	6,611	7,653	6,392	6,716

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
PONDERA	3,074	45.7	11.0	3.9	3,657	-4.8	-23.0	640

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
PONDERA	2,334	16.8	-4.1	1,592	1,453	1,582	532	357	296

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
PONDERA	6,731	1,181	1,173	981	873	663	700	578	368	214	30.3
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
PONDERA	6,611	1,278	1,507	679	693	737	748	514	293	162	27.9
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
PONDERA	7,653	1,990	1,465	832	922	923	643	456	329	93	24.8
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
PONDERA	100.0	17.5	17.4	14.6	13.0	9.8	10.4	8.6	5.5	3.2	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
PONDERA	100.0	19.3	22.8	10.3	10.5	11.1	11.3	7.8	4.4	2.5	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
PONDERA	100.0	26.0	19.1	10.9	12.0	12.1	8.4	6.0	4.3	1.2	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION 1980	POPULATION 1970	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE PERCENT	COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES) BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
6,731	6,611	120	1.8	1,127	625	-382	-6

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,731	100.0	6,611	100.0	1.8
URBAN	3,074	45.7	2,770	41.9	11.0
RURAL	3,657	54.3	3,841	58.1	-4.8
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	640	9.5	651	9.8	-1.7
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	3,017	44.8	3,190	48.3	-5.4

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	6,731	100.0	6,611	100.0	1.8
WHITE	6,050	89.9	6,055	91.6	-0.1
NON-WHITE	681	10.1	556	8.4	22.5
INDIAN	655	9.7	546	8.3	20.0
OTHER	26	0.4	10	0.2	160.0

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, GENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	6,731	100.0	6,611	100.0	1.8
UNDER 5	627	9.3	566	8.6	10.8
5 TO 17	1,518	22.6	2,061	31.2	-26.3
18 TO 59	3,426	50.9	3,015	45.6	13.6
60 TO 64	309	4.6	300	4.5	3.0
65 AND OVER	851	12.6	669	10.1	27.2
5 YEARS OLD	122	1.8	137	2.1	-10.9
18 YEARS OLD	115	1.7	101	1.5	13.9
UNDER 15	1,749	26.0	2,120	32.1	-17.5
MEDIAN AGE	30.3	...	27.9	...	8.6
MALE, ALL AGES	3,346	100.0	3,268	100.0	2.4
UNDER 5	299	8.9	278	8.5	7.6
5 TO 17	788	23.6	992	30.4	-20.6
18 TO 59	1,713	51.2	1,510	46.2	13.4
60 TO 64	153	4.6	163	5.0	-6.1
65 AND OVER	393	11.7	325	9.9	20.9
5 YEARS OLD	69	2.1	89	2.7	-22.5
18 YEARS OLD	61	1.8	48	1.5	27.1
UNDER 15	875	26.2	1,024	31.3	-14.6
MEDIAN AGE	30.0	...	28.6	...	4.9
FEMALE, ALL AGES	3,385	100.0	3,343	100.0	1.3
UNDER 5	328	9.7	288	8.6	13.9
5 TO 17	730	21.6	1,069	32.0	-31.7
18 TO 59	1,713	50.6	1,505	45.0	13.8
60 TO 64	156	4.6	137	4.1	13.9
65 AND OVER	458	13.5	344	10.3	33.1
5 YEARS OLD	53	1.6	48	1.4	10.4
18 YEARS OLD	54	1.6	53	1.6	1.9
UNDER 15	874	25.8	1,096	32.8	-20.3
MEDIAN AGE	30.7	...	27.1	...	13.3

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	2,334	1,998	16.8
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	783	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	532	357	49.0
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	282	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.85	3.28	-13.1
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,773	1,606	10.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,592	1,453	9.6
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	136	113	20.4
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.40	3.75	-9.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
PONDERA	6,900	6,900	7,300	6,700	6,700	6,600	7,000	7,300	7,000	6,700	6,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
PONDERA	4,856	17.5	26	326	161	239	9	91

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
PONDERA	69	10.1	126	18.7	146	20.2

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
PONDERA	5	74.3	3	44.6	78	1,158.8	1	50	742.8	1	63	936.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
PONDERA	131	198.5	48	2	61	21
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
PONDERA	105	85.7	61	2	71	24
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
PONDERA	221	67.9	67	6	63	11

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
PONDERA	17.6	19.5	18.7	16.4	17.6	17.3	15.1	15.9	28.9	10.9	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.3	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.8

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	6,497	6,403
BORN IN MONTANA	4,610	4,210
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1,887	1,865
PERCENT OF TOTAL	29.0	29.1
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	0	68
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	260

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	118	152.5	73	1	72	12
1980	131	198.5	48	2	61	21
1979	133	172.9	55	1	56	13
1978	118	152.5	58	4	51	14
1977	130	130.8	54	2	53	29
1976	121	90.9	61	1	65	22
1975	104	115.4	64	1	51	18
1974	91	131.9	67	0	77	22
1973	110	109.1	67	4	66	17
1972	113	159.3	61	2	52	25
1971	102	137.3	77	2	63	44

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	20	298.5	19	283.6	7	104.5	6	89.6
1980	19	282.3	5	74.3	5	74.3	4	59.4
1979	14	197.2	16	225.4	4	56.3	6	84.5
1978	21	291.7	10	138.9	6	83.3	6	83.3
1977	14	189.2	11	148.6	5	67.6	5	67.6
1976	17	242.9	8	114.3	6	85.7	9	128.6
1975	24	347.8	11	159.4	5	72.5	8	115.9
1974	22	328.4	11	164.2	4	59.7	8	119.4
1973	22	305.6	15	208.3	6	83.3	2	27.8
1972	18	246.6	13	178.1	3	41.1	6	82.2
1971	23	323.9	11	154.9	7	98.6	12	169.0

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,471	560	478	887	546	2,511	541	472	884	614
NEVER MARRIED	652	446	101	66	39	455	355	57	22	21
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,633	101	337	767	428	1,636	169	383	759	325
SEPARATED	19	2	9	4	4	24	5	9	7	3
WIDOWED	61	0	0	11	50	303	0	3	44	256
DIVORCED	106	11	31	39	25	93	12	20	52	9

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
PONDERA	4,577	30.7	69.3	13.7	3,881	NA	31.3	68.7	15.4	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
PONDERA	3,984*	44.6	55.4	8.9	3,521	9.4	44.6	55.4	9.4	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -						
						- NOT ENROLLED -				
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
PONDERA	480	0	81.3	44	7	2	8	6	23

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
PONDERA	6,337	25.4	39	981	545	45	27	35	6	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,835	1,646	1,553	1,478	1,403	1,399
KINDERGARTEN	95	84	86	104	115	108
FIRST GRADE	138	108	102	109	102	125
SECOND GRADE	134	136	99	106	97	99
THIRD GRADE	130	119	139	101	111	102
FOURTH GRADE	141	133	114	135	97	103
FIFTH GRADE	142	139	118	102	130	99
SIXTH GRADE	160	139	144	125	101	133
SEVENTH GRADE	145	141	133	135	129	102
EIGHTH GRADE	159	134	136	127	125	128
NINTH GRADE	155	143	121	113	114	121
TENTH GRADE	166	139	133	111	108	101
ELEVENTH GRADE	145	138	125	133	110	111
TWELFTH GRADE	158	125	135	127	121	110
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	14	10	11	2	0	11

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,760	1,835	1,646	1,553	1,478	1,403	1,399
KINDERGARTEN	93	95	84	86	104	115	108
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,099	1,149	1,049	985	940	892	891
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	599	624	545	514	484	453	443
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	106	116	108	105	101	101	101
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	16.6	15.8	15.2	14.8	14.6	13.9	13.9

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	2,899,247	2,887,622	2,744,652	2,891,203	3,125,597	3,623,438
SPECIAL EDUCATION	264,599	300,268	253,410	222,835	181,052	201,637
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	2,634,648	2,587,354	2,491,242	2,668,368	2,944,545	3,421,801
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,776,213	1,642,635	1,577,750	1,603,130	1,593,465	1,802,581
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	443,952	410,658	394,437	400,783	398,366	450,645
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	414,484	534,061	519,054	664,455	952,714	1,168,574
**ANB (PUPILS)	2,421	2,076	1,810	1,708	1,524	1,458
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,088	1,246	1,376	1,562	1,932	2,347

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
PONDERA	1,294	47.9	32.4	NA	1,408	9.1	NA	276

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
PONDERA	2,636	2,334	69.1	38	2.3	129	15.2
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
PONDERA	2,214	1,998	71.2	25	1.7	45	7.2
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
PONDERA	2,279	2,083	69.0	13	0.9	37	5.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
PONDERA	2,659	68.2	18.9	12.9	33.1	51.0	24.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
PONDERA	2,198	84.8	9.0	6.3	25.4	50.5	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
PONDERA	2,334	5.1	2.4	2.7	30,600	133
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
PONDERA	1,998	4.8	2.8	9.3	11,100	66

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,636	2,214	2,334	1,998	721	576
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,525	1,956	2,272	1,813	675	484
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	111	258	62	185	46	92
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	71	112	39	70	33	20
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	24	NA	21	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,221	1,742	674	489
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	80	161	25	44
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	33	95	22	43

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,659	2,198	2,334	1,998	721	576
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,814	1,863	1,645	1,669	339	420
2 UNIT	74	63	61	57	36	37
3 AND 4 UNITS	72	58	61	58	53	42
5 OR MORE UNITS	356	76	266	76	230	71
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	343	138	301	138	63	6
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	107	...	101	...	32	...
1975 TO 1978	234	...	196	...	47	...
1970 TO 1974	318	...	297	...	133	...
1960 TO 1969	167	301	147	283	27	27
1950 TO 1959	469	410	444	392	79	90
1940 TO 1949	303	366	274	352	120	123
1939 OR EARLIER	1,061	1,121	875	971	283	336

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	925	303
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	72	40
$10,000 TO $14,999	55	25
$15,000 TO $19,999	104	49
$20,000 TO $24,999	122	38
$25,000 TO $29,999	97	28
$30,000 TO $34,999	78	22
$35,000 TO $39,999	76	21
$40,000 TO $49,999	115	31
$50,000 TO $64,999	123	28
$65,000 TO $79,999	58	11
$80,000 TO $99,999	15	5
$100,000 TO $149,999	10	5
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	35,042	30,730

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	586	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	14	NA
$60 TO $119	85	NA
$120 TO $169	178	NA
$170 TO $199	77	NA
$200 TO $249	88	NA
$250 TO $299	32	NA
$300 TO $399	20	NA
$400 OR MORE	5	NA
NO CASH RENT	87	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	162	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	932	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	451	NA
LESS THAN $100	4	NA
$100 TO $149	19	NA
$150 TO $199	91	NA
$200 TO $249	82	NA
$250 TO $299	83	NA
$300 TO $399	95	NA
$400 TO $499	46	NA
$500 TO $599	25	NA
$600 TO $749	6	NA
$750 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	268	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	481	NA
LESS THAN $50	11	NA
$50 TO $74	53	NA
$75 TO $99	134	NA
$100 TO $124	126	NA
$125 TO $149	69	NA
$150 TO $199	73	NA
$200 TO $249	7	NA
$250 OR MORE	8	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	108	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2,334	100.0	2,068	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,470	63.0	1,371	66.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	225	9.6	217	10.5
ELECTRICITY	242	10.4	65	3.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	302	12.9	315	15.2
COAL OR COKE	5	0.2	40	1.9
WOOD	90	3.9	60	2.9
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,205	51.6	1,252	60.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	123	5.3	121	5.9
ELECTRICITY	971	41.6	576	27.9
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	35	1.5	119	5.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	266	11.4	432	20.9
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	80	3.4	118	5.7
ELECTRICITY	1,918	82.2	1,399	67.6
OTHER FUEL	18	0.8	119	5.8
NO FUEL USED	52	2.2	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
PONDERA	4,856	3,064	2,875	189	6.2	2,444	1,174	1,094	80	6.8
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
PONDERA	4,346	2,492	2,412	80	3.2	2,162	743	717	26	3.5

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: IN LABOR FORCE	PREVENTED FROM WORKING	PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
PONDERA	3,965	167	87	21	3,690	28	3,937

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,875	1,094
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	233	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	298	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	26	NA
SALES	258	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	362	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	17	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	35	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	436	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	657	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	273	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	61	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	124	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	95	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,875	1,094
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	787	NA
CONSTRUCTION	187	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	32	NA
DURABLE GOODS	34	NA
TRANSPORTATION	123	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	70	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	123	NA
RETAIL TRADE	499	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	76	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	47	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	57	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	248	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	284	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	98	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	210	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	3,514	115	3.3	6.9	7.6
1980	3,472	140	4.0	6.1	7.1
1979	3,518	130	3.7	5.1	5.8
1978	3,548	147	4.1	6.0	6.0
1977	3,415	185	5.4	6.4	7.0
1976	3,258	140	4.3	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
PONDERA	921	53.2	451	50.1	470	56.2
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
PONDERA	946	36.4	436	35.1	510	37.5

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
PONDERA	1.3	-0.2	-1.1	-1.8	3.1	10.3	4.2	4.3	2.5	-1.9	2.6	23.4

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	2,883	2,989	3,076	3,161	3,130	3,201
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	2,000	2,083	2,172	2,226	2,183	2,239
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	883	906	904	935	947	962
FARM	530	533	531	532	532	540
NON-FARM	353	373	373	403	415	422
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	212	180	182	215	206	207
NON-FARM	1,788	1,903	1,990	2,011	1,977	2,032
PRIVATE	1,295	1,412	1,494	1,532	1,510	1,573
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	30	32	37	40	41	50
MINING	25	36	29	28	42	34
CONSTRUCTION	76	87	100	109	96	115
MANUFACTURING	27	39	44	56	42	57
NON-DURABLE GOOOS	13	11	(0)	14	15	15
DURABLE GOODS	14	28	(D)	42	27	42
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	80	81	90	119	131	136
WHOLESALE TRADE	196	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	343	381	399	400	387	376
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	123	121	117	87	87	97
SERVICES	395	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	493	491	496	479	467	459
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	36	38	37	37	37	37
FEDERAL, MILITARY	51	45	42	42	40	43
STATE AND LOCAL	406	408	417	400	390	379

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
PONDERA	1,830	157	224	280	637	449	83	19,486	9
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
PONDERA	1,659	458	666	316	168	51	0	7,693	32
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
PONDERA	1,765	865	650	173	73	4*	NA	5,078	24
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
PONDERA	100.0	8.6	12.2	15.3	34.8	24.5	4.5	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
PONDERA	100.0	27.6	40.1	19.0	10.1	3.1	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
PONDERA	100.0	49.0	36.8	9.8	4.1	0.2*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
PONDERA	1,830	197	86	126	24.4	6,633	13.9	18.1	819	22.3
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
PONDERA	1,659	236	73	186	22.0	6,554	18.2	25.8	622	29.6

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
PONDERA	2,379	18,916	2,036	18,508	1,076	3,583	543	3,964	119	1,782	536	2,052

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	37,947	28,599	34,518	27,950	31,905	39,805
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	14,298	16,254	18,039	20,205	21,838	23,865
OTHER LABOR INCOME	976	1,228	1,353	1,502	1,603	1,809
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	22,673	11,117	15,126	6,243	8,464	14,131
FARM	18,495	6,632	10,857	1,324	3,788	9,024
NONFARM	4,178	4,485	4,269	4,919	4,676	5,107
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	20,096	8,296	12,624	3,523	6,252	11,521
NONFARM	17,851	20,303	21,894	24,427	25,653	28,284
PRIVATE	14,122	16,267	17,542	19,822	20,683	22,855
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	167	187	200	212	235	333
MINING	845	1,089	581	1,155	1,488	1,503
CONSTRUCTION	1,119	1,402	1,615	1,805	1,791	2,155
MANUFACTURING	249	412	532	726	550	774
NON-DURABLE GOODS	113	111	(D)	167	165	183
DURABLE GOODS	136	301	(D)	559	385	591
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,072	1,247	1,536	1,986	2,099	2,216
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,529	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
RETAIL TRADE	3,366	3,627	3,811	3,955	3,945	4,282
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,085	1,195	1,279	1,213	1,336	1,491
SERVICES	3,690	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	3,729	4,036	4,352	4,605	4,970	5,429
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	461	507	531	557	630	690
FEDERAL, MILITARY	100	97	99	104	117	140
STATE AND LOCAL	3,168	3,432	3,722	3,944	4,223	4,599
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	37,283	27,787	33,659	26,947	30,884	38,862
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	9,357	10,321	11,324	12,627	15,208	18,624
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	4,925	5,622	6,184	6,805	7,783	8,896
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	51,565	43,730	51,167	46,379	53,875	66,382
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	7,648	5,990	7,370	6,748	8,028	9,970

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
PONDERA	39,153	31,393	34,317	28,541	30,064	34,130

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
PONDERA	-7.7	14.2	8.7	-17.9	32.6	-0.7	-19.8	9.3	-16.8	5.3	13.5	16.9

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
PONDERA	-3.7	18.3	14.9	-9.7	42.8	4.4	-15.2	17.0	-9.4	16.2	23.2	135.6

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
PONDERA	96.1	101.6	109.5	96.7	126.7	120.1	85.8	94.8	77.9	84.7	95.0

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	6,738	40.5	923
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	2,384	38.4	327
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	509	-45.2	70
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	1,875	135.8	257
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	4,354	41.7	596
TAXES	2,587	-4.9	354
PROPERTY	2,491	-3.0	341
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,767	403.4	242
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	6,377	90.7	874
CAPITAL OUTLAY	668	19.7	92
OTHER	5,709	104.9	782
EDUCATION SERVICES	3,244	68.1	444
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	29	-59.2	4
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	1,428	2,241.0	196
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	408	8.2	56
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	179	37.7	25
OTHER	17	240.0	2
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	9	-95.8	1
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	55	-17.9	8
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	300	215.8	41
OTHER	88	-16.2	12
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	36	-39.0	5
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	584	152.8	80
UTILITY REVENUE	182	85.7	25
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	457	-0.7	63
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	44	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	1,821	24.6	249
LONG-TERM	1,821	24.7	249
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,151	191.4	158
OTHER	670	-37.1	92

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -

FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	15,153	28	1,753,966	15,355	1,662,926	16,056
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	1,875	36	408,963	3,084	371,407	2,208
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	13,277	25	1,345,003	12,272	1,291,519	13,848
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	4,362	24	361,605	6,695	382,631	8,815
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	66	18	15,396	55	12,078	125
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	91	35	193,434	79	171,707	62
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	412	17	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	5,889	26	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	5,032	512,883	4,574
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	0		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	1,940	17	128,925	287	108,964	98
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	56	33	64,046	51	48,038	73
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	87	36	79,217	1,308	101,168	567
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	216	31	33,272	228	35,320	209
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	403
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	0		22,371	0	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	0		8,002	0	7,183	0
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	488	27	46,242	415	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	664	23	52,964	621	48,736	533
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	77	42	38,008	63	35,099	66
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	275		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	529	27	77,307	522	72,153	533
OTHER	3,001	1		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	2,443,995	1,814,406	439,391	190,198

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
PONDERA	23,698	100.0	40.1	19.4	1.5	29.9	9.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
PONDERA	23,989	100.0	39.5	22.8	1.5	27.9	8.3
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
PONDERA	21,851	100.0	42.4	26.3	3.9	23.5	7.9
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
PONDERA	18,835	100.0	48.8	29.3	3.4	12.3	9.7
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
PONDERA	18,689	100.0	48.2	29.9	2.5	12.4	9.5

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	163,064	158,698	155,302	159,538	181,809
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		142,170	139,880	124,342	112,849	111,963
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	1,498	9,712	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	998	6,475	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	5,241	34,247
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	3,145	20,496
LIVESTOCK		20,894	18,818	28,464	22,116	15,103
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,213,788	1,182,434	1,201,613	1,099,313	906,586
GENERAL FUND		409,130	430,500	460,000	372,002	414,610
ROAD FUND		300,581	281,014	273,315	226,447	221,997
BRIDGE FUND		94,781	93,842	87,411	72,612	56,051
POOR FUND		121,742	129,033	128,928	155,252	65,498
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		57,189	61,369	63,516	65,567	62,820
COUNTY FAIR		711	704	731	1,076	699
COUNTY LIBRARY		43,074	38,970	37,567	39,524	39,634
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	4,994	32,375	0
OTHER		186,580	147,002	145,151	134,458	45,277
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,330,656	2,387,162	2,085,211	1,610,080	1,525,208
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		872,099	875,317	776,427	656,790	618,113
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		577,027	566,747	509,237	421,698	394,534
DISTRICT SCHOOL		881,530	945,098	799,547	531,592	512,561
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	704,670	752,247	668,973	478,090	456,803
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		580,891	650,585	562,883	408,807	391,757
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		16,077	18,087	13,266	9,009	6,639
MISCELLANEOUS		107,702	83,575	92,824	60,274	58,407
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	622,170	568,753	535,123	535,976	531,717
GENERAL		317,749	301,899	273,254	263,233	257,378
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		304,421	266,854	261,869	272,743	274,339
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	5,034,348	5,049,294	4,646,222	3,882,997	3,602,123

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
PONDERA	1,121	674	58	150	239	346	230	21	49	46
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
PONDERA	1,003	551	72	137	243	186	116	14	28	28

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
PONDERA	983	973	957	1,264,951	968,783	296,168
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
PONDERA	843	829	821	531,870	416,226	115,644

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
PONDERA	949,415	176,114	203	512,888	324	242,190	117
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
PONDERA	866,768	176,406	178	406,396	234	221,590	106
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
PONDERA	NA	131,851	154	330,750	201	73,323	78

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,056	1,087	1,097	1,121
RETIRED WORKERS	608	625	635	674
DISABLED WORKERS	60	65	63	58
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	157	159	160	169
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	86	93	95	70
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	145	145	144	150
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	265	269	268	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	335	346	349	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	456	472	480	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	984
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	431	448	444	438*
FEMALE	539	546	558	546*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -

OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	232	259	291	346
RETIRED WORKERS	149	166	189	230
DISABLED WORKERS	14	18	19	21
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	20	22	25	31
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	14	16	17	15
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	35	37	41	49
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	51	55	61	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	181	204	230	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	309
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	117	132	145	164*
FEMALE	101	111	128	145*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	921	1,218,253	911	934,878	898	283,375
1980	909	879,354	898	690,705	885	188,649
1979	868	752,974	855	566,822	843	186,152
1978	861	750,874	851	586,112	842	164,762
1977	837	728,856	827	570,945	821	157,911
1976	784	483,183	770	375,398	766	107,785
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	62	46,698	62	33,905	59	12,793
1980	58	65,265	58	47,344	56	17,921
1979	56	69,683	56	56,157	55	13,526
1978	64	43,871	64	34,783	63	9,088
1977	59	33,925	59	23,152	58	10,773
1976	59	48,687	59	40,828	55	7,859

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	56	20	36	10	2	8
DECEMBER 1980	60	24	36	8	2	6
DECEMBER 1979	70	30	40	9	3	6

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	176,114	73	203	512,888	136	324
1981	176,406	83	178	406,396	145	234
1980	167,915	77	181	341,201	122	234
1979	191,796	85	189	307,194	135	190
1978	151,108	72	176	311,465	126	207
1977	131,851	71	154	330,750	138	201

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	32	140	117	242,190
1981	29	145	106	221,590
1980	24	132	100	187,008
1979	31	82	90	123,609
1978	29	56	83	84,940
1977	27	52	78	73,323

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
PONDERA	1,165	1,886	17.3	28.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
PONDERA	511	903,126	85.8	477	839,140	534,988	289	538,065	303
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
PONDERA	518	886,848	84.2	495	884,119	300,637	176	311,883	175

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
PONDERA	511	29,103	66	191	110	58	34	18	33
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
PONDERA	518	23,004**	41	157	153	66	49	26	26

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
PONDERA	566,827	52	(D)	240,176	(D)	273,718	47,824	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
PONDERA	585,106	47	5,350	266,431	27,232	298,093	42,264	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES		HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES	
	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)	*FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
PONDERA	209	817	278	1,325	421	3,401	307	(D)	498	2,740

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
PONDERA	477	49.2	88	39	379	43	54	1

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	53,104	11	42,799	40,339
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	46,519	11	38,664	36,154
CROPS		38,341	4	29,407	26,151
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		8,178	36	9,257	10,003
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	6,585	17	4,135	4,185
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,149	19	231	642
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		4,436	20	3,904	3,543

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	26,100	40	25,800	40	25,900	40
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	5,700	29	5,500	30	4,000	32
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	14,300	2	7,200	7
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	18,000	12	18,200	12
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	7,800,800	5	6,616,200	4	4,871,300	8
WINTER WHEAT		4,785,200	3	3,342,200	3	3,171,500	6
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		1,903,000	15	2,240,000	12	1,151,000	16
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	5,055,800	2	4,464,000	2	3,288,700	3
OATS	(BUSHELS)	149,600	9	80,100	16	77,400	29
ALL HAY	(TONS)	52,500	36	50,700	31	56,300	33
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	5,128,163	4	5,126,887	5,127,967	5,192,750
IRRIGATED	632,429	8	631,824	635,878	705,686
NON-IRRIGATED	4,137,903	4	4,136,930	4,136,072	4,126,985
GRAZING LAND	338,254	44	338,573	336,457	340,694
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	19,577	49	19,560	19,560	19,385
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,474,503	14	1,487,537	1,344,876	1,279,348

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
PONDERA	91	22,854	59	8	63	21,878	23	1,894	8.7	299
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
PONDERA	91	13,105	45	5	72	12,736	23	1,380	10.8	361

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	91	22,854	16,406	25.2	91	13,105
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	9	1,553	1,115	-19.1	6	1,379
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	9	4,950	3,553	13.0	11	3,145
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	7	8,656	6,214	101.3	6	3,087
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	10	1,400	1,005	1.1	11	994
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	6	923	663	31.8	6	503
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	1,300
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	603
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	23	958	688	-12.6	15	787

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
PONDERA	31	(D)	2,064	190	26	36,635	5	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
PONDERA	37	20,692	1,140	160	30	19,341	7	1,351

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
PONDERA	66	2,123	57	4	24	1,409	26	365	25.9	102
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
PONDERA	56	1,248	46	3	24	949	26	161	17.0	42

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	%% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	66	2,123	1,524	22.1	56	1,248
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	145
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	9	642	461	15.0	9	401
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	11	191	137	4.6	11	131
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	6	(D)	(D)	(D)**	5	166
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 1D.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,187	2,858	12,467	189	112	70	6	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
MINING	30	114	466	5	2	3	0	D
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	85	242	1,361	15	9	5	1	0
MANUFACTURING	62	114	542	4	0	4	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	105	283	1,371	13	5	7	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	205	703	2,888	30	11	18	1	0
RETAIL TRADE	299	578	2,368	48	30	16	2	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	90	271	1,104	13	8	4	1	0
SERVICES	273	507	2,128	46	33	12	0	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	13	12	1	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	72,699	68,619	59,910	56,824	50,801
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	31,940	29,708	28,708	28,402	25,390
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		25.4	27.5	28.7	29.6	29.0
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	41.3	40.0	36.2	36.2	33.9
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	16.7	17.8	17.1	16.5	16.9
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	12.8	13.8	17.3	17.4	19.7
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	3.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	40,759	38,911	31,202	28,422	25,411
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	64,577	61,495	53,482	51,314	45,591
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	62,522	59,245	52,373	50,432	45,146
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	11,429	12,360	13,235	13,554	13,710
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	51,093	46,885	39,138	36,878	31,436
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	2,055	2,250	1,109	882	445
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	8,122	7,124	6,428	5,510	5,210

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
PONDERA	3	43.9	51.1	81.7

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "Industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.